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附件一、世界醫學聯盟 (World Medical Association)

World Medical Association Declaration on the Rights of the Patient

(病患權利之宣言：摘錄第 8 條)

8. Right to confidentiality

a.

All identifiable information about a patient's health status, medical condition, diagnosis, prognosis and treatment and all other information of a personal kind must be kept confidential, (一切關於病患的健康情形與診斷、預後、治療及其它所有私人訊息都必須予以保密) even after death. Exceptionally, descendants may have a right of access to information that would inform them of their health risks.

b.

Confidential information can only be disclosed if the patient gives explicit consent or if expressly provided for in the law. (保密的訊息必需在得到病患同意或是法律強制的前提下，才能予以公開) Information can be disclosed to other health care providers only on a strictly "need to know" basis unless the patient has given explicit consent.

c.

All identifiable patient data must be protected. (必須保護所有予以保密的病患資料) The protection of the data must be appropriate to the manner of its storage. Human substances from which identifiable data can be derived must be likewise protected.

資料來源：[世界醫學聯盟網站](#)